

**N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.

(2) Attempt any **three** from remaining **five** questions.

(3) Assume suitable **data**, if **necessary**.

- Q.1 a. Explain in detail hidden terminal and exposed terminal problem with respect to WLAN. [05]  
b. What is frequency reuse principle with neat diagram? Explain it with example. [05]  
c. Assume a cellular system of 32 cells with cell radius of 1.6km, a total spectrum allocation that supports 336 traffic channels and a reuse pattern of 7. Calculate the total service area covered with this configuration, the number of channels per cell and total system capacity. Assume regular hexagonal topology. [05]  
d. Explain piconet and scatternet w.r.t Bluetooth. [05]
- Q.2 a. Explain WEP protocol in detail with neat diagram. [10]  
b. What is spread spectrum? Explain FHSS in detail. [10]
- Q.3 a. What is WLL? Explain in detail MMDS and LMDS working in WLL based technology [10]  
b. Explain GPRS architecture in detail with neat diagram. [10]
- Q.4 a. What is Ad-hoc network? Discuss and compare MANET and VANET architecture. [10]  
b. Explain wireless multiple access techniques with suitable diagrams. [10]
- Q.5 a. Explain the evolution of cellular systems highlighting 1G/2G/3G. [10]  
b. Define threats and challenges in wireless communication. Explain different types of device security issues [10]
- Q.6 Write a short note on the following (solve any **four**) : [20]  
a. Wi-Max  
b. Zigbee architecture  
c. Mobile IP  
d. UMTS architecture  
e. Wireless sensor networks architecture
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