

Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 80

NB 1) Question 1 is compulsory.

- 2) Solve **any three questions** from the remaining.
- 3) Draw the neat sketches/diagrams **to support your answers**.
- 4) Figures on **right hand side** indicate full marks.

- Q.1.** a) What are the various applications of Radar? **05**  
 b) Write the Simple form of Radar Range Equation & State the various factors affecting the predicted range. **05**  
 c) Differentiate between Amplitude comparison and Phase comparison methods in monopulse tracking. **05**  
 d) Explain amplification process in TWT. **05**
- Q.2.** a) What do you understand by the terms duty cycle and unambiguous range of a radar? What is the technique employed for resolving range ambiguity? **10**  
 b) Draw and explain the block schematic of MTI Radar. **10**
- Q.3.** a) Explain Doppler shift and its role in Pulsed and CW Radar. **10**  
 b) What is blind speed? Derive the equation for Blind speed. How the problem of blind speed can be resolved? **10**
- Q.4.** a) What is delay-line canceller? Draw and explain its frequency response. **10**  
 b) With the help of block diagram, explain Conical scanning used in Radar. **10**
- Q.5.** a) Write brief about receiver noise. Derive the simplified version of radar range equation in terms of minimum detectable signal to noise ratio  $(S/N)_{\min}$ . **10**  
 b) What is the function of duplexer in Radar system? Write about the different types of Duplexer. **10**
- Q.6 Write short note on;**
- a) Threshold detection, false alarming and misdetection. **05**
  - b) Discuss about the Radar system losses (Ls). **05**
  - c) Operation of Cross Field amplifier. **05**
  - d) Types of Radar Displays. **05**

=====