

## system programming &amp; compiler construction

May-2022

University of Mumbai

Examinations Summer 2022

(R-2020-21)

Time: 2hour 30 minutes Max. Marks: 80

<b>Q1.</b>	<b>Choose the correct option for following questions. All the Questions are compulsory and carry equal marks</b>
1.	Identify the correct statement with respect to inherited attributes?
Option A:	The attributes can take values from the parents and from the left siblings but not the right sibling
Option B:	The attributes can take values from the parents and from the right siblings but not the left sibling
Option C:	The attribute can take value either from its parent or from its siblings.
Option D:	The attribute can only take value from its siblings.
2.	Which of the following is the graphical representation that shows the basic blocks and their successor relationship?
Option A:	Hamiltonian graph
Option B:	Control graph
Option C:	Flow graph
Option D:	DAG
3.	Rearrange the Compilation Process in the correct order:- a. Linking b. Assembling c. Pre-Processing d. Compiling
Option A:	c→d→b→a
Option B:	c→d→a→b
Option C:	d→c→b→a
Option D:	c→b→d→a
4.	What will be the <b>FOLLOW(A)</b> for following grammar? S→AaAb S→BaBb A→ε B→ε
Option A:	Only a
Option B:	a, b
Option C:	Only b
Option D:	Only ε
5.	Which technique is applicable to optimize the given code? t=c*4 for (j=0 ; j< c*4; j++) {.....}
Option A:	Constant Propagation
Option B:	Copy Propagation
Option C:	Induction Variable Reduction
Option D:	Common Sub-expression Elimination
6.	Consider the code:- <b>MACRO</b> &TEST            ABC    &X, &Y, &Z &TEST            A        1, &X A        2, &Y A        3, &Z



	<b>MEND</b> LOOP1 SPCC P1,P2,P3 What will be the value in MDTC and MNTC after processing macro definition?
Option A:	MDTC = 5, MNTC =1
Option B:	MDTC = 6, MNTC =2
Option C:	MDTC = 2, MNTC =6
Option D:	MDTC = 1, MNTC =5
7.	Consider the Assembly code and Identify the type of statement: START 300 Line -1 ADD AREG,A Line -2 A DC '4' -- -- END
Option A:	Line -1 is Imperative Statement and Line-2 is Assembler Directive
Option B:	Line -1 is Assembler Directive and Line-2 is Declaration Directive
Option C:	Line -1 is Imperative Statement and Line-2 is Declaration Statement
Option D:	Line -1 is Declaration Directive and Line-2 is Assembler Directive
8.	Which of the following grammar is appropriate for operator precedence grammar?
Option A:	S-> EF
Option B:	S-> E*F   ε
Option C:	S-> E+F
Option D:	S-> +EF
9.	Consider the Assembly code and Identify the type of statement: START 100 Line-1 MOVER AREG, First Line-2 ADD AREG, Second Line-3 MOVEM AREG, Result Line-4 PRINT Result What will be the intermediate code and Current Location Counter for Line-2?
Option A:	LC = 101, Intermediate code : (IS,02) (RG,01) (S,1)
Option B:	LC = 101, Intermediate code : (IS,01) (RG,01) (S,1)
Option C:	LC = 102, Intermediate code : (IS,01) (RG,01) (S,1)
Option D:	LC = 102, Intermediate code : (IS,02) (RG,01) (S,1)
10.	In terms of relocating the loader, which of the following is used to overcome the problem of linking?
Option A:	Transfer Vector
Option B:	Relocation bits
Option C:	Transfer Array
Option D:	Program length

<b>Q2.</b>	
<b>A</b>	<b>Solve any Two 5 marks each</b>
i.	Write a short note on Peephole Optimization.
ii.	Differentiate between Application and System Software.
iii.	What are the functions of Loader?
<b>B</b>	<b>Solve any One 10 marks each</b>
i.	Explain the different phases of compiler with suitable example?
ii.	What are the different ways of representing Intermediate code? Explain with example



<b>Q3</b>	<b>Solve any Two Questions out of Three 10 marks each</b>
<b>A</b>	<p>Consider the following Assembly Program:-            START 501            A DS 1            B DS 1            C DS 1            READ A            READ B            MOVER AREG, A            ADD AREG, B            MOVEM AREG, C            PRINT C            END</p> <p>Generate Pass-1 and Pass-2 and also show the content of Database table involved in it.</p>
<b>B</b>	Explain various Code Optimization techniques in detail.
<b>C</b>	<p>Test whether the given grammar is in LL(1) or not. Construct LL(1) Parsing Table.  <math>S \rightarrow AB/gDa</math>  <math>A \rightarrow ab/c</math>  <math>B \rightarrow dC</math>  <math>C \rightarrow gC/g</math>  <math>D \rightarrow fD/g</math>            Where a,b,c,d,f,g are the terminals and S,A,B,C,D are the Non-Terminals</p>

<b>Q4</b>	<b>Solve any Two 5 marks each</b>
<b>A</b>	
i.	Draw a neat flowchart of pass-1 of two pass assembler design
ii.	What is relocation and linking concept in Loaders
iii.	Compare Pattern, Lexeme and token with example
<b>B</b>	<b>Solve any One 10 marks each</b>
i.	Draw a neat flowchart of two pass macro processor. Explain with the help of example
ii.	Explain the design of direct linking loader.