T.E. (Comps) (Sem-VI) (CBCGS) Artificial Intelligence University of Mumbai

Examinations Summer 2022

Time: 2hour 30 minutes Max. Marks: 80

| Q1.       | Choose the correct option for following questions. All the Questions are compulsory and carry equal marks    |
|-----------|--|
| 1.        | The computer program that simulates the thought process of humans is known as:                               |
| Option A: | Expert reason  |
| Option B: | Personal information   |
| Option C: | Expert system  |
| Option D: | Human logic  |
|           |  |
| 2.        | is the heuristic function of greedy best-first search and<br>is heuristic function of A* Algorithmic search. |
| Option A: | F(n)! = h(n)  and  f(n) = h(n) + g(n)  |
| Option B: | F(n) = h(n)  and  f(n) = h(n) + g(n)   |
| Option C: | F(n) > h(n) and $f(n) = h(n) g(n)$   |
| Option D: | $F(n) \le h(n)$ and $f(n) = h(n) + g(n)$   |
|           |  |
| 3.        | The search strategy that uses a problem specific knowledge is known as                                       |
| Option A: | Heuristic Search   |
| Option B: | Informed Search  |
| Option C: | Best-first Search  |
| Option D: | All of the above Search  |
| 4.        | In which agent does the problem generator is present?  |
| Option A: | Learning agent   |
| Option B: | Simple-reflex agent  |
| Option C: | Goal based agent   |
| Option D: | Utility based agent  |
|           |  |



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(R-2020-21) (C scheme)

| 5.                                      | is the field that investigates the mechanics of human intelligence.             |
|---|---|
|   |   |
| Option A:                               | Sociology   |
|   |   |
| Option B:                               | Nurology  |
| Option C:                               | Cognitive science   |
| •                                       |   |
| Option D:                               | Psychology  |
|   |   |
| 6.                                      | What is present in empty plan?  |
| . 0.                                    | what is present in empty plan:  |
| Option A:                               | Start   |
|   |   |
| Option B:                               | Finish  |
| Option C:                               | Modest  |
| Option C.                               | Modest  |
| Option D:                               | Both Start and Finish   |
|   |   |
| ~ |   |
| 7.                                      | Which is the most straightforward approach for planning?                        |
| Option A:                               | Best first search   |
| opnonii                                 |   |
| Option B:                               | Hill climbing search  |
|   |   |
| Option C:                               | Depth first search  |
| Option D:                               | State space search  |
| 1                                       |   |
|   |   |
| 8.                                      | What are you predicating by the logic $\forall x : \exists y : loyal_to(x,y)$ ? |
| Option A:                               | Everyone to loyal to all  |
| Option A.                               |   |
| Option B:                               | Everyone is loyal to someone  |
| <u></u>                                 |   |
| Option C:                               | Everyone is not loyal to someone  |
| Option D:                               | Everyone is loyal   |
| Option D.                               | Everyone is loyal   |
| \                                       |   |
| 9.                                      | Which of the following is not a stage of knowledge engineering?                 |
|   |   |
| Option A:                               | Assemble the relevant knowledge   |
| Option B:<br>Option C:                  | Encode general knowledge about the domain.<br>Identify the task.                |
| Option D:                               | Fixing a problem.   |
| option D.                               |   |
| 10.                                     | The father of AI is   |
| Option A:                               | Alan Turing   |

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| Option B: | John McCarthy |
|-----------|---------------|
| Option C: | Russel Stuart |
| Option D: | Andrew Ng     |

| Q2.        | Solve any Four out of Six 5 marks each  |
|------------|---|
| (20 Marks) |   |
| А          | Explain WUMPUS world environment giving its PEAS description.<br>Explain how percept sequence is generated.   |
| В          | Write a short note on conditional probability and its role in AI.   |
| С          | What are the limitations of Hill Climbing Search and how that can be overcome?  |
| D          | Explain the concept of Supervised Learning.   |
| Е          | <ul> <li>Convert the following statements into predicate logic</li> <li>1. All kings are persons.</li> <li>2. Every city in Maharashtra has temple.</li> <li>3. An Apple a day keeps doctor away.</li> <li>4. Anything anyone eats and is not killed by is food.</li> </ul> |
| F          | 5. Square of 3 is 9.      Explain the steps involved in Natural Language Processing.  |

| Q3.        | Solve any Two Questions out of Three 10 marks each   |  |
|------------|--|--|
| (20 Marks) |  |  |
| А          | <ul> <li>Consider the following facts:</li> <li>1. Steve only likes easy courses.</li> <li>2. Science courses are hard.</li> <li>3. All the courses in the basket_weaving department are easy.</li> <li>4. BK301 is a basket_weaving course.</li> <li>Find by resolution that "What course would steve like?"</li> </ul> |  |
| В          | List down all agent types. Explain each with block diagram.  |  |
| С          | Apply A* algorithm on the following graph. Heuristic values are $h(S) = 15$ , $h(A) = 14$ , $h(D) = 12$ , $h(B) = 10$ , $h(E) = 10$ , $h(C) = 8$ , $h(F) = 10$ , $h(G) = 0$ . S is the start node and G is the goal node.  |  |

|    | Q4.        |  |   |
|----|------------|--|---|
|    | (20 Marks) |  |   |
| 2  | A          | Solve any Two  | 5 marks each                                |
| \$ | i.         | Give types of parsing and <i>cat ate the fish</i> ".                       | generate the parse tree for a sentence "The |
|    | ii.        | Explain Simulated Annealing with suitable example.                         |   |
|    | 111.       | Differentiate between Informed search and uninformed search<br>Algorithms. |   |
| -  | В          | Solve any One  | 10 marks each                               |

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| i.  | What is planning? List types of planning and describe in detail Partial order planning. |
|-----|---|
| ii. | Apply the alpha beta pruning on following example by considering the root node a max.   |

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