N.B: (1) Question No. 1 is Compulsory
(2) Attempt any three questions of the remaining five questions
(3) Figures to the right indicate full marks
(4) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary with proper justifications

1 (a) Define Data Structure. Differentiate linear and non-linear data structures with example.
(b) Write a $C$ function to implement insertion sort.
(c) What are different ways to represent graphs in memory?
(d) What is expression tree? Derive an expression tree for $\left(\mathrm{a}+\left(\mathrm{b}^{*} \mathrm{c}\right)\right) /\left((\mathrm{d}-\mathrm{e})^{*} \mathrm{f}\right)$

2 (a) What is Hashing?' Hash the following data in a table of size 10 using linear probing and quadratic probing. Also find the number of collisions.

$$
63,82,94,77,53,87,23,55,10,44
$$

(b) Write a recursive function to perform pre-order traversal of a binary tree
(c) Given an array int a[] $=\{23,55,63,89,45,67,85,99\}$. Calculate address of a[5] if base address is 5100 .

3 (a) Write a $C$ program to convert infix expression to postfix expression.
(b) Demonstrate step by step insertion of the following elements in an AVL tree.

$$
63,9,19,18,108,99,81,45
$$

4 (a) Write a C program to implement circular linked list that performs following functions -Insert a node in the beginning
-Insert a node in the end
-Count the number of nodes
-Display the list
(b) Given the frequency for the following symbols, compute the Huffman code for each symbol.

| Symbol | A | B | C | D | E | F |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 9 | 12 | 5 | 45 | 16 | 13 |

5 (a) Explain Double Ended Queue. Write a C program to implement Double Ended Queue
(b) Given the postorder and inorder traversal of a binary tree, construct the original tree:

Postorder: DEFBGLJKHCA
Inorder: DBFEAGCLJHK
6 Explain following with suitable example (any two)
I. B-tree and splay tree
II. Polynomial representation and addition using linked list
III. Topological Sorting

