

Time: 3 Hour

Max. Marks: 80

N. B.

- 1) Question No.1 is compulsory.
- 2) Attempt any three questions from the remaining five questions.

- Q1. Solve any FOUR [20]
- (a) Explain various line crystal defects
 - (b) What is fatigue? Draw SN curve for Ferrous and Non-Ferrous metals.
 - (c) Explain flame hardening with advantages and limitations.
 - (d) Explain Subzero Heat Treatment
 - (e) Explain Eutectic Phase diagram
- Q2. (a) Discuss the effect of alloying elements on iron carbon diagram. [10]
- (b) What are the key characteristics of brittle materials? Derive an expression for Griffith's theory of brittle materials fracture. [10]
- Q3. (a) Draw & Explain TTT diagram for eutectoid steel. [10]
- (b) Draw Fe-Fe₃C equilibrium diagram and label all the temperatures, compositions, and phases clearly. Also write invariant reactions. [10]
- Q4. (a) What are various types of heat treatment processes? Explain Full annealing process. [10]
- (b) What is mean by hardenability? Discuss the procedure of Jominy End Quench test to determine hardenability. [10]
- Q5. (a) Differentiate between brittle and ductile fracture. [10]
- (b) What are the various methods of processing composites? Explain any one of them? [10]
- Q6. (a) Differentiate between carburizing and nitriding process [6]
- (b) Classify stainless steels? Give the applications of each of them. [6]
- (c) Define creep. Draw classical creep curve. Explain each stage in detail [8]