S.E: (computer) (sem-IV) (CB)
( 3 Hours)
[ Total Marks : 80]
N.B.: (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.
(2) Attempt any three out of the remaining five questions.
(3) Assumptions made should be clearly stated.

1. (a) Explain recurrences and various methods to solve recurrences. $\mathbf{5}$
(b) Differentiate between $P$ and NP. 5
(c) Differentiate between Prims and Kruskals algorithm. 5
(d) Explain Dynamic programming with example. 5
2. (a) Define Branch and Bound and Explain 15 Puzzle problem. $\mathbf{1 0}$
(b) Apply dijkstra's algorithm on the following graph. $\mathbf{1 0}$ Consider vertex 0 as source.

3. (a) Find Longest Common Subsequence for Following strings:
$\mathrm{X}=$ ababcde
$\mathrm{Y}=$ bacadb
(b) Explain Backtracking with n-queen problem.
4. (a) Formulate Knapsack problem, Explain and differentiate between greedy knapsack 10 and $0 / 1$ knapsack.
(b) Explain Multistage graph with example.
5. (a) Rewrite KMP algorithm and explain with example.
(b) Define chromatic number of graph. Explain Graph coloring algorithm.
6. Write a short note on following (any 4) :
a) Master theorem
b) Rabin Karp algorithm
c) Steps for NP Completeness proofs
d) Assembly line scheduling problem
e) Strassen's matrix multiplication
