

Note: Question no. 01 is compulsory, solve any three questions from the remaining questions. Assume suitable data if required, figures to the right indicate full marks.

Q.1: (Solve any four questions.)

- a) Explain Polarization of antenna. 5
- b) What are the feed mechanism of Microstrip antenna, explain any one. 5
- c) Explain single wire radiation mechanism. 5
- d) Describe five controls of array antenna. 5
- e) Derive the expression for Friis transmission equation. 5

- Q2: a) With neat sketch, describe formation and detachment of electric field lines for short dipole. 10
- b) With neat sketch explain Horn antenna, also describe how radiation pattern can be modified using physical dimensions of the same antenna. 10

- Q.3:a) With respect to elements of Yag-Uda antenna, describe how radiation pattern of the same can be modified. 10
- b) With input impedance expression, explain Folded dipole antenna. 10

- Q.4:a) Derive expression for array factor of array antenna, also explain pattern multiplication of the same. 10
- b) Obtain radiation pattern for 8- isotropic antennas of equal magnitude & spaced by $\lambda/2$ for array. 10

- Q.5: a) Design circular microstrip antenna for 10 GHz frequency application using substrate $\epsilon_r=2.2$ with thickness of 1.588 mm. 10
- b) Explain the mechanism of ionospheric propagation. Define critical frequency & MUF. 10

Q.6: Write short notes on (any four questions, each carry five marks)

- a) Polarization measurement of antenna.
- b) Ground wave propagation.
- c) Microstrip array.
- d) Parabolic reflector antenna..
- e) Near field and far field radiation
