

(3 Hrs)

[Total Marks 80]

- N.B :
1. Question no 1 is compulsory, solve any 3 questions from remaining 5 questions.
  2. Assume Suitable data whenever necessary.
  3. Figures in the right indicate full marks.

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|------|----|--|----|
| Q 1) | a) | What is 4,8 and m-connectivity between pixels explain with example   | 5  |
|      | b) | Explain seperability property of 2-D DFT?  | 5  |
|      | c) | Explain Morphological opening & closing operation with example?  | 5  |
|      | d) | Explain low pass filtering in spatial domain.  | 5  |
| Q 2) | a) | Explain fundamental steps in digital image processing?   | 10 |
|      | b) | Explain Histogram specification  | 10 |
| Q 3) | a) | Explain the following frequency domain filters<br>(1) Ideal Low Pass Filter (2) Butterworth High pass filter                               | 10 |
|      | b) | Show that the median filter is not a Linear Filter   | 10 |
| Q 4) | a) | Explain bit plain coding   | 10 |
|      | b) | Describe the basic principle of detecting the following in an image<br>(i) Point's (ii) Lines (iii) Edges<br>Give a 3x3 mask for the same. | 10 |
| Q 5) | a) | Perform LZW encoding and decoding for the following sequence<br>ababababa  | 10 |
|      | b) | Explain any two boundary descriptors   | 10 |
| Q 6) |    | Write short notes on (Any four)  | 20 |
|      | a) | Digital watermarking   |    |
|      | b) | Content based image retrieval  |    |
|      | c) | Hough Transform  |    |
|      | d) | Log Transform and Identity transform and their application   |    |
|      | e) | HIT and MISS Transform   |    |

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