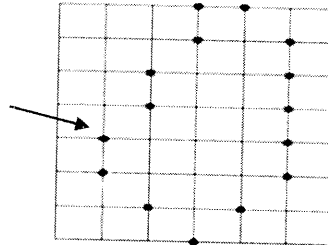


Q4

1. Draw PDF and write equation for following noise models 04M
 - a) Gaussian Noise
 - b) Rayleigh noise
2. Find the chain code, shape number for given image using 8-connectivity. Use anti-clockwise direction. (Arrow shows starting point) 6M



3. Find the border for image F given below using 2 different structural elements A and B respectively 10M

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Q5

1. Explain SVM in detail? 10M
2. Explain canny edge detection algorithm with proper steps 10M

Q6 Write Short Notes on any 2 of the following

1. Geometric border representation 20M
2. B-spline algorithm
3. Statistical texture description methods

Time: 3 Hrs

Total marks: 80

Instructions

1. Q1 is compulsory
2. Solve any 3 from remaining
3. Assume suitable data if necessary

Q1 Answer the following

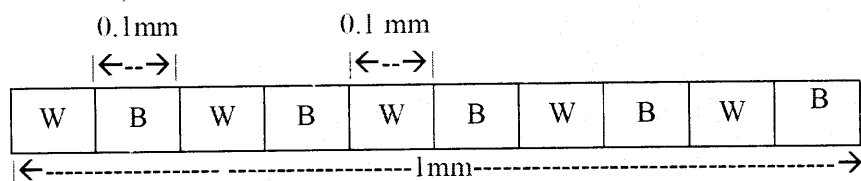
1. Identify the noise in following image and remove it by filtering

4M

| | | | |
|----|-----|----|----|
| 19 | 0 | 20 | 21 |
| 21 | 150 | 25 | 26 |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 27 |

2. For given figure, Improve and reduce the spatial resolution, consider W= White line, B = Black line, Size of each white and black line is 0.1 mm, total length is 1 mm.

4M



3. Explain the steps in digital image processing
4. Write Hadamard transform matrix for N=4 and its application
5. Explain the effect of illumination in thresholding

4M

4M

4M

Q2

1. Find Haar basis for N=4
2. Explain image enhancement using frequency domain filtering

10M

10M

Q3

1. For given image find and equalize histogram

07M

| | | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| 10 | 12 | 8 | 9 |
| 10 | 12 | 12 | 14 |
| 12 | 13 | 10 | 9 |
| 14 | 12 | 10 | 12 |

1. Apply Averaging filter on given image Use pixel replication for padding.

05M

| | | |
|----|----|----|
| 4 | 8 | 9 |
| 12 | 15 | 18 |
| 30 | 32 | 46 |

2. Explain 1) Sharpening using 2nd order derivative 2) Unsharp masking and high boost filtering

8M