

F.E. (All Branches) (CBTGS) (Sem-I)

[Time: 2 Hours]

[Marks: 60]

Please check whether you have got the right Question Paper

- N.B. 1 Question No.1 is Compulsory
 2 Attempt any three questions from the remaining questions Nos.2 to 6
 3 Assume Suitable data wherever required.
 4 Figures to the right indicate marks.

- Q1 Attempt any five from the following (3 marks each) 15**
- 1(a) Explain why we see beautiful colors in thin film when is exposed to sun light.
 (b) What is the difference between spontaneous and stimulated emission?
 (c) Calculate V number for an optical fiber having numerical aperture 0.25 and core Diameter $20 \mu\text{m}$ if it is operated at $1.55 \mu\text{m}$.
 (d) Explain physical significance of divergence.
 (e) Explain the measurement of frequency of AC signal using CRO.
 (f) What are different techniques to synthesis nanomaterial?
 (g) A grating has 620 rulings/mm and is 5.05mm wide. What is the smallest wavelength interval that can be resolved in the third order at $\lambda=481\text{nm}$?
- Q2 A Derive the conditions for maxima and minima due to interference of light reflected from thin film of uniform thickness. 08**
B Derive the expression for numerical Aperture for a step index fiber. The N.A. of an optical fiber is 0.5 and core R.I. is 1.54. Find refractive index of cladding 07
- Q3 A With neat sketch explain principle, construction, energy diagram and specially of Nd : YAG laser 08**
B What is meant by diffraction & diffraction grating? How it is useful for determination of wavelength of monochromatic source? 07
- Q4 A Show that divergence of a curl is equal to zero 05**
B Explain the construction & working of CRT 05
C Diameter of the 15th dark ring was 0.59 cm in a Newton's ring experiment. When a liquid is used in placed of air. the diameter of that ring is decreased by 0.09 cm. What is the refractive index of the liquid? 05
- Q5 A Explain the working of AFM with a neat diagram & its applications 05**
B Write integral form of all Maxwell's equations 05
C An electron enters a uniform magnetic field (B) = 0.23 wb/m^2 at an angle 45° to B determine the radius and pitch of the helical path. Speed of electron is $3 \times 10^7 \text{ m/s}$. 05
- Q6 A What is curl of a vector? Explain its significance. 05**
B What is holography? Differentiate between Holography and photography 05
C What do you understand by anti-reflection coating? Derive the conditions with proper diagram 05