

F.E. (All Branches) (CBTGS) (Sem-I)

[Time: 2 Hours]

[Marks: 60]

Please check whether you have got the right Question Paper

- N.B. 1 Question No.1 is Compulsory  
 2 Attempt any three questions from the remaining questions Nos.2 to 6  
 3 Assume Suitable data wherever required.  
 4 Figures to the right indicate marks.

- Q1 Attempt any five from the following ( 3 marks each) 15**
- Explain why we see beautiful colors in thin film when is exposed to sun light.
  - What is the difference between spontaneous and stimulated emission?
  - Calculate V number for an optical fiber having numerical aperture 0.25 and core Diameter  $20\text{ }\mu\text{m}$  if it is operated at  $1.55\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ .
  - Explain physical significance of divergence.
  - Explain the measurement of frequency of AC signal using CRO.
  - What are different techniques to synthesis nanomaterial?
  - A grating has 620 rulings/mm and is 5.05mm wide. What is the smallest wavelength interval that can be resolved in the third order at  $\lambda=481\text{nm}$ ?
- Q2 A Derive the conditions for maxima and minima due to interference of light reflected from thin film of uniform thickness. 08**
- B Derive the expression for numerical Aperture for a step index fiber. The N.A. of an optical fiber is 0.5 and core R.I. is 1.54. Find refractive index of cladding 07**
- Q3 A With neat sketch explain principle, construction, energy diagram and specially of Nd : YAG laser 08**
- B What is meant by diffraction & diffraction grating? How it is useful for determination of wavelength of monochromatic source? 07**
- Q4 A Show that divergence of a curl is equal to zero 05**
- B Explain the construction & working of CRT 05**
- C Diameter of the 15th dark ring was 0.59 cm in a Newton's ring experiment. When a liquid is used in placed of air. the diameter of that ring is decreased by 0.09 cm. What is the refractive index of the liquid? 05**
- Q5 A Explain the working of AFM with a neat diagram & its applications 05**
- B Write integral form of all Maxwell's equations 05**
- C An electron enters a uniform magnetic field ( $B$ ) =  $0.23\text{ wb/m}^2$  at an angle  $45^\circ$  to  $B$  determine the radius and pitch of the helical path. Speed of electron is  $3 \times 10^7\text{ m/s}$ . 05**
- Q6 A What is curl of a vector? Explain its significance. 05**
- B What is holography? Differentiate between Holography and photography 05**
- C What do you understand by anti-reflection coating? Derive the conditions with proper diagram 05**